## **Supplemental Information**

Supplemental table S1: The number of reads of deep sequencing analysis of each sample.

Supplemental Table S2:Up-regulated genes in both BM1 and BM2

Supplemental Table S3: Down-regulated genes in both BM1 and BM2

**Supplemental Figure S1:** Images of bones taken under brightfield dissect microscope in breast tumor burden mice transplanted with BM1, BM2 or RFP-MDA-MB-231 control cells, corresponding to fluorescence images in Figure 2F.

**Supplemental Figure S2:** Figure 6D with a higher resolution. Heatmap for expression pattern of the 127 DEGs in BM1, BM2 and MDA-MB-231 control cells.

**Supplemental Figure S3:** Gene expression analysis to validate the knockdown effect of siRNAs targeting Foxg1, Trem1, and Slpi, respectively. Three siRNA sequences were applied for each gene. Values are equal to mean  $\pm$  SEM. \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01.

**Supplemental Figure S4:** Additional pathways by GSEA analysis showing significant upregulation in BM1 and BM2, compared to MDA-MB-231 control cells. Databases of Cancer Hallmark (A), GO(BP) (B) and Reactome (C) were used for analysis.

**Supplemental Figure S5:** GSEA analysis demonstrated upregulation of oncogenic signaling pathways.

**Supplemental Figure S6:** Downregulated pathways identified by GSEA analysis using databases of Cancer Hallmark (A), GO(BP) (B) and Reactome (C).









## Supplemental Figure S5

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## Supplemental Figure S6

