## Supplementary Material

## mRNA expression



## Supplementary Figure1.

Secreted proteins DKK could not reverse the dedifferentiation induced by E-cadherin loss. $N=3$ experiments.


## Supplementary Figure2.

In vitro and in vivo results of using E-cadherin antibody to block its function under mechanical loading (in vitro and in vivo). $\mathrm{N}=3$ experiments. $* \mathrm{P}<0.05 \mathrm{BC}$ : blank

## Supplementary table 1. Q-PCR seq

| Gene name | Primer sequence |
| :---: | :---: |
| Human Cdh1 | 5' AAG ACA AAG AAG GCA AGG T 3' |
|  | 5' AGA GAG TGT ATG TGG CAA TG 3' |
| human FOXO1 | 5' GAG TTA TGG AGG TAT GAG TCA GT 3' |
|  | 5' ATT ATG GGG AGG AGA GTC AG 3' |
| human KLF4 | 5' CTC GCC TTG CTG ATT GTC TAT T 3' |
|  | 5' CAC CTG AAC CCC AAA GTC AAC 3' |
| human KRT15 | 5' GGC TCA GAA CCA GGA GTA CAA G <br> 3' |
|  | 5' ATT GCT GCT GCT ACC ACC AC 3' |
| human KRT14 | 5' ACA GTC CCT ACT TCA AGA CCA TT $3^{\prime}$ |
|  | 5' GAT GTC GGC TTC CAC ACT C 3' |
| human KRT5 | 5' GCC GAG TCC TGG TAT CAG AC 3' |
|  | 5' CGC ACT GTT TCT TGA CAT TG 3' |
| human Krt10 | 5' AAA TCA AGG AGT GGT ATG AA 3' |
|  | 5' GTT GGC ATT ATC AGT TGT TAG 3' |
| human TERT | 5' TGC TCA GGT CTT TCT TTT ATG T 3' |
|  | 5' ACC CTC TTC AAG TGC TGT CT 3' |
| human CD34 | 5' ATC TCC CAC TAA ACC CTA TAC A 3' |


|  | 5' CAC TTC TCT GAT GCC TGA AC 3' |
| :---: | :---: |
| human ITGA6 | 5' CGT CAG AAA GCA AGG AAG AT 3' |
|  | 5' ATA ACA CCG CCC AAA GAT G 3' |
| human ITGB1 | 5' GAA GAC TAT CCC ATT GAC CTC TA <br> $3^{\prime}$ |
|  | 5' TCC GAA GTA ATC CTC CTC AT 3' |
| human SOX9 | 5' GAT GAA ATC TGT TCT GGG AAT GT <br> $3^{\prime}$ |
|  | 5' AAC TGC TGG TGT TCT GAG AGG 3' |
| human KRT19 | 5' GCG ACT ACA GCC ACT ACT ACA C <br> $3^{\prime}$ |
|  | 5' GCC TGT TCC GTC TCA AAC T 3' |
| human b-actin | 5' AAG GTG ACA GCA GTC GGT T 3' |
|  | 5' TGT GTG GAC TTG GGA GAG G 3' |
| rat CDH1 | 5' CCA ACA GGG ACA AAG AGA CAA 3' |
|  | 5' CAA TGA TGA AAA CGC CAA CA 3' |
| rat Foxo1 | 5' ACC CCA GTG AAG ACA CCT TTA C $3^{\prime}$ |
|  | 5' GCT GCT CAC AGA GGA GTA GTT G $3^{\prime}$ |
| rat Klf4 | 5' GAC CAC CTT GTA TGC TCT TT 3' |
|  | 5' CCA TCG TTT AGG CTA TTA GAA 3' |


| rat Krt15 | 5' CTC TGG CAA TGA GAA GGT GA 3' |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 5' TGG TCT TGA AGT AAT GGC TGT AGT $3^{\prime}$ |
| rat Krt5 | 5' AGG AGC AGG CAG TGG ATT C 3' |
|  | 5' GTT CAG GGG TGT GAG GAG ATT 3' |
| rat Krt14 | 5' TGG TTG GCA GTG AGA AAG TG 3' |
|  | 5' GGT CTT GAA GTA GGG GCT GTA G $3^{\prime}$ |
| rat Krt10 | 5' GTA CGA GAA GCA CGG CAA CT 3' |
|  | 5' CAG GAC ATT GGC ATT GTC AG 3' |
| rat TERT | 5' ATG TTC CTG TTC TGG CTA ATG 3' |
|  | 5' GCT TGC TCC ACA CAC TCT TAC 3' |
| rat CD34 | 5' GCT CTC TGC CTG ATG AGT CT 3' |
|  | 5' TGG TGT GGT CTT ATT GCT ATC T 3' |
| rat ITGA6 | 5' GAA GTT GGT GGA GAG ACT GA 3' |
|  | 5' CAA GGA GAA GAT GTG CTG AC 3' |
| rat ltgb1 | 5' ATG GGA AAC TTG GTG GTA TTG 3' |
|  | 5' ACA GGC TGG AAC TCT TCA GTG 3' |
| rat Sox9 | 5' CTT GGC TCC TTC AGA GTT AGT 3' |
|  | 5' AAT CCC CTC AAA ATG GTA AT 3' |
| rat Krt19 | 5' ATT CCA CAC CAG GCA TTG AC 3' |
|  | 5' TCC GTG ACC TCA GTC TTG TTT 3' |


| rat b-actin | 5' CCT CTA TGC CAA CAC AGT 3' |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 5' AGC CAC CAA TCC ACA CAG 3' |

Supplementary table 2. siRNA seq

| Target gene | SEQ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Human cdh1 | GCCAGGAAATCACATCCTA |
| Rat cdh1 | CAGCACGTATACAGCTCTCA |
| HUMAN FOXO1 | CCGCGCAAGAGCAGCTCGT |
| RAT FOXO1 | TCCAAACACCAGTCTAAATT |
| HUMAN KLF4 | GACCGAGGAGGGCAACGAG |
| RAT KLF4 | CACCGGGCCGGACACAGGA |

Supplementary table 3. CHIP-SEQ primer seq

| Target gene | Primer sequence |
| :--- | :--- |
| RAT KIf4 | 5' GGT CTT GGT GTG CTG GAT AA 3' |
|  | 5' CTG AAA AAA ACA CGG CAT CTT 3' |
| RAT Krt5 | 5' AGG GAG TGT GCT GAA CTA AA 3' <br> 5' GAG AAC AAT AGG GAC AAG AGT G 3' |
| RAT Krt14 | 5' GGC TCT GAG AAG TAC CTG ACT AT 3' <br> 5' TAT TCA CCA TAC ACC TAC ACA CA 3' |
| RAT Krt15 | 5' GGG AGC AAG CAA AGG TTT AGT 3' |


|  | 5' GAT TGG GCT GAC AGG AGT CT 3' |
| :--- | :--- |
| RAT Krt19 | 5' GGG CAT AGG ATG TCT GTC T 3' <br> 5' TGA TAC TCA CTA CCA GGA CAC T 3' |

